USN

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2013/Jan.2014 Field Theory

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

PART - A

- a. State and explain the Coulomb's law of force between the two point charges. (05 Marks)
 - b. Four 10nc positive charges are located in the Z = 0 plane at the corners of a square of side 8cm. A fifth 10nc positive charge is located at a point 8cm distant from the other charges. Calculate the magnitude of the force on the fifth charge in free space. (07 Marks)
 - c. A 100nc point charge is located at A(-1, 1, 3) in free space.
 - i) Find the locus of all points P(x, y, z) at which $E_x = 500 \text{ V/m}$.
 - ii) Find y_1 it P(-2, y_1 , 3) lies on that locus.

(08 Marks)

2 a. Determine the work done in carrying a charge of 2C from B(1, 0, 1) to A(0.8, 0.6, 1) in an-electric field $\vec{E} = y\hat{a}_y + x\hat{a}_y + 2\hat{a}_z$ V/mt along the short arc of circle $x^2 + y^2 = 1$, Z = 1.

(06 Marks) (04 Marks)

- b. Show that electric field intensity is a negative potential gradient.
- c. Derive an expression for continuity equation in point form.

(04 Marks)

- c. The Z=0 defines the boundary between free space and dielectric medium with dielectric constant 20. The electric field intensity in free space is $\vec{E} = 10\hat{a}_x + 20\hat{a}_y + 40\hat{a}_z \text{ V/mt}$. Determine the electric field intensity in the dielectric medium. (06 Marks)
- 3 a. Derive Poisson's and Laplace's equation.

(06 Marks)

- b. In free space the volume charge density $\rho_v = \frac{200 \epsilon_0}{r^{2.4}} \text{C/m}^3$, use Poisson's equation to find the potential V(r).
- c. Using Laplace's equation derive an expression for capacitance of parallel plate capacitor.

(06 Marks)

4 a. State and explain Biot-Savart law.

(06 Marks)

b. Prove that Ampere's circular law $\nabla \times \vec{H} = \vec{J}$.

(07 Marks)

c. Determine the magnetic field intensity \vec{H} at point P(0.4, 0.3, 0). If the 8A current in a conductor inward from ∞ to origin on the x-axis and outward to ∞ along y-axis. (07 Marks)

PART - B

- 5 a. Deduce the expression for force between the differential current elements. (10 Marks)
 - b. A loop has a dimension of 1mt \times 2mt and lies in the uniform magnetic field $\vec{B}_0 = -0.6\hat{a}_y + 0.8\hat{a}_z$ T. The loop current is 4mA. Calculate the torque on the loop. (10 Marks)

- a. Using Faraday's law derive an expression for emf induced in a stationary conductor placed 6 in a time varying magnetic field.
 - In a certain dielectric media the relative permittivity $\epsilon_r = 5$, conductivity $\sigma = 0$, the displacement current density $\vec{J}_d = 20\cos(1.5 \times 10^8 \text{ t} - \text{bx}) \hat{a}y \, \mu\text{A/m}^2$. Determine the electric flux density and electric field intensity. (06 Marks)
 - Show that, in a capacitor the conduction current density is equal to displacement current density for the applied voltage of $v(t) = v_0 \cos wt$. (10 Marks)
- 7 Using Maxwell's equation derive an expression for uniform plane wave in free space. (08 Marks)

- Derive an expression for propagation constant, intrinsic impedance and phase velocity in good conducting media if the uniform plane wave is propagating. (06 Marks)
- The H field in free space is given by $H(x,t) = 10\cos(10^8 t \beta x)$ and A/mt. Find B, λ and E(x, t) at P(0.1, 0.2, 0.3) and t = 1ns. (06 Marks)
- 8 Derive an expression for reflection and transmission coefficient if the uniform plane wave incident normally at the boundary with different dielectric.

Write a short note on Poynting theorem. (10 Marks)